#### Attachment 2 - EEOC Complaint Form

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS DIVISION

RECEIVED

DIVISION

MAY 2 7 2021

CLERK US DISTRICT CLERK WESTERN DISTRICT CLE

(Name of defendant or defendants)

#### **COMPLAINT**

1. This action is brought by <u>accept to Plaintiff</u>, pursuant to the following selected jurisdiction:

## (Please select the applicable jurisdiction)

- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 USC §§ 2000e et seq.) Employment Discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex (gender, pregnancy and sexual harassment), religion or national origin.
- The Age Discrimination in Employment Act (29 USC §§ 621 et seq.) (ADEA).
- [ ] The Americans With Disabilities Act (42 USC §§ 12102 et seq.) (ADA).
- [ ] The Equal Pay Act (29 USC § 206(d)) (EPA).
- [ ] The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 USC §791 et seq.) (Applicable to federal employees only).
  - 2. Defendant Sch Ontonio Rocci Danio (Defendant's name) lives at, or its business is located at 500 (street address), Enrique M Berrara Pky (city), Sch and (state), Tevas (zip). 78337

3a.	$ \sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$	om the defendant or was employed by the defendant (street address), state), Texas 78287 (zip).
3b.	At all relevant times of claim of (#) employees. If defendant is discrimination, Defendant had	of discrimination, Defendant employed
4.	this complaint on or about (year). If incidents of discrim	st plaintiff in the manner indicated in paragraph 8 of(month)(day) ination occurred more than one day, please indicate s of such acts:
5.	Opportunity Commission (E.E discrimination indicated in par	the defendant with the Equal Employment (O.C.) charging defendant with the acts of ragraph 7 of this complaint on or about
ба.		of Right to Sue which was received by plaintiff on ay) 1/4, 1/5/2 / (year). (Not applicable to eral civil service employees).
VERY IMP	RIGHT	E ATTACH A COPY OF YOUR NOTICE OF TO SUE AND THE ENVELOPE IN WHICH S RECEIVED TO THIS COMPLAINT.
6b.	Please indicate below if the E.	E.O.C issued a <b>Determination</b> in your case:
	[ ] Yes [ X ] No	
<u>VERY IME</u>	COPY	CHECKED "YES", PLEASE ATTACH A OF THE E.E.O.C.'S DETERMINATION TO COMPLAINT
7. Becau	use of plaintiffs:	
(Please select the applicable allegation(s))		
$\mathcal{X}$	Race (If applicable, state race)	Africa American
$1\lambda$	Color (If applicable, state colo	Africa American  Black Inon Hispanie

	Sex (gender, pregnancy or sexual harassment) (If applicable, state sex and claim) Religion (If applicable, state religion)		
[ ]	National Origin (If applicable, state national origin)		
<b> </b>	Age (If applicable, state date of birth) ON / 11/ 10177		
ιXI	Disability (If applicable, state disability) Weccon		
[ ]	Prior complaint of discrimination or opposition to acts of discrimination.  (Retaliation) (If applicable, explain events of retaliation)		
	The defendant: (please select all that apply)		
[ ]	failed to employ plaintiff.		
$1\times1$	terminated plaintiff's employment.		
[ ]	failed to promote plaintiff.		
[×]	harassed plaintiff.		
ι×	other (specify) Refused to work with my schedile regrest But appared other employes schedule		
8a.	State specifically the circumstances under which defendant, its agent, or employees discriminated against plaintiff PERSONALLY:		
VERY IMPO	ORTANT NOTE: INCLUDE SPECIFIC DATES, SPECIFIC EVENTS, AND ANY SPECIFIC COMMENTS MADE BY DEFENDANT PERTAINING TO THE DISCRIPTION OF A PROPERTY.		
	DISCRIMINATION CLAIM ALLEGED ABOVE.		
8b.	List any witnesses who would testify for plaintiff to support plaintiff's allegations and the substance of their testimony:		
•			
8c.	List any documentation that would support plaintiff's allegations and explain what the documents will prove: I have emails text message as well as Deloi divy from employees at the		
	God bar.		

•	9.	The above acts or omissions set forth in paragraphs 7 and 8 are:	
		still being committed by defendant.  no longer being committed by defendant.	
	10,	Plaintiff should attach to this complaint a copy of the charge filed with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. This charge is submitted as a brief statement of the facts supporting this complaint.	
	WHERI	EFORE, plaintiff prays that the Court grant the following relief to the plaintiff:	
I	] Defenda	ant be directed to employ plaintiff.	
[	] Defenda	ant be directed to re-employ plaintiff.	
ſ	] Defenda	ant be directed to promote plaintiff.	
[	Defendant be directed to Pay monthary domages 25000 and that the Court grant such other relief as may be appropriate, including injunctive orders, damages, costs and attorney's fees.		
		I declare (or certify, verify, or state) under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.	
		Mgy 26-2021	
		Date Jacase W 7e porg Brown Signature of Plaintiff	
		5566 Charge free Address of Plaintiff	
		Son Ontenio Texas 78253 City State Zip Code	

Telephone Number(s)



#### U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION **Atlanta District Office**

100 Alabama Street, SW, Suite 4R30 Atlanta, GA 30303 Intake Information Group: 800-669-4000 Intake Information Group TTY: 800-669-6820 Atlanta Direct Dial: (404) 562-6887 FAX (404) 562-6909/6910

Website: www.eeoc.gov

Jackie Z. Brown 10842 Deepwater Bay San Antonio, TX 78251

EEOC Charge No.: 451-2020-01444

Dear Ms. Brown:

The purpose of this letter is to inform you that the EEOC has concluded its investigation of the above-referenced charge of employment discrimination. After reviewing the information in the file including the information you submitted, the EEOC does not believe that additional investigation would result in our finding a violation.

The EEOC has terminated its investigation into your allegations. While we fully understand that the parties to a charge often have very firm views that the available evidence supports their respective positions, our final determinations must comport with our interpretation of the available evidence and the laws we enforce. This letter, and the enclosed documents, will dismiss your case and no further action will be taken by the EEOC.

Enclosed is your Dismissal and Notice of Right to Sue. The Dismissal and Notice will explain your right to pursue the matter in court. If you want to pursue your charge, you may do so on your own by filing in Federal District Court within 90-days from the date that delivery of the Notice was attempted at your last known address of record or 90 days of receipt of the Notice, whichever is earlier. If you do not file a lawsuit within the required 90-day period, your right to file a lawsuit in this matter will expire and cannot be restored by EEOC.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me at (404) 562-6855

Sincerely,

February 25, 2021

Date

Larry E. Satterwhite, Sr.

Larry E. Sattorwhits Sr.

Federal Investigator

EEOC Form 161 (11/2020)

#### U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

# **DISMISSAL AND NOTICE OF RIGHTS**

To:	Jackie Z. Brown
	10842 Deepwater Bay
	San Antonio, TX 78251

From: Atlanta District Office 100 Alabama Street, S.W. Suite 4R30

Atlanta, GA 30303

X	On behalf of person(s) aggrieved whose identity is CONFIDENTIAL (29 CFR §1601.7(a))		
EEOC Charge		Telephone No.	
	Larry E.Satterwhite,Sr.		
451-2020-0	01444 Investigator	(404) 562-6855	
THE EEOC	IS CLOSING ITS FILE ON THIS CHARGE FOR THE FOLLOWING	REASON:	
	The facts alleged in the charge fail to state a claim under any of the statutes	s enforced by the EEOC.	
	Your allegations did not involve a disability as defined by the Americans Wit	th Disabilities Act.	
	The Respondent employs less than the required number of employees or is not otherwise covered by the statutes.		
	Your charge was not timely filed with EEOC; in other words, you wa discrimination to file your charge	ited too long after the date(s) of the alleged	
X	The EEOC issues the following determination: The EEOC will not proceed determination about whether further investigation would establish violation have no merit. This determination does not certify that the respondent makes no finding as to the merits of any other issues that might be constructed.	s of the statute. This does not mean the claims is in compliance with the statutes. The EEOC	
	The EEOC has adopted the findings of the state or local fair employment pro-	ractices agency that investigated this charge.	
	Other (briefly state)		
	- NOTICE OF SUIT RIGHTS -		

Title VII, the Americans with Disabilities Act, the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, or the Age
Discrimination in Employment Act: This will be the only notice of dismissal and of your right to sue that we will send you.
You may file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) under federal law based on this charge in federal or state court. Your
lawsuit must be filed WITHIN 90 DAYS of your receipt of this notice; or your right to sue based on this charge will be
lost. (The time limit for filing suit based on a claim under state law may be different.)

(See the additional information attached to this form.)

Equal Pay Act (EPA): EPA suits must be filed in federal or state court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment. This means that backpay due for any violations that occurred more than 2 years (3 years) before you file suit may not be collectible.

On behalf of the Commission
Digitally signed by Derkk Newton
Derick Newton
Phit on-Derkk Newton ATION on-SECOC,
STATES CORP. (2015)
Date: 2021 07 25 (1047/29 -0/500\*

For 02-26-2021

Enclosures(s)

Darrell E. Graham, District Director (Date Issued)

CC:

Johanna Tesch HR Director San Antonio Food Bank 5200 Enrique M. Barrera Pkwy San Antonio, TX 78227 ALAN Braun
PONCIO LAW OFFICES

Enclosure with EEOC Form 161 (11/2020)

# INFORMATION RELATED TO FILING SUIT UNDER THE LAWS ENFORCED BY THE EEOC

(This information relates to filing suit in Federal or State court <u>under Federal law.</u>

If you also plan to sue claiming violations of State law, please be aware that time limits and other provisions of State law may be shorter or more limited than those described below.)

#### PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS

Title VII of the Civil Rights Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA), or the Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA):

In order to pursue this matter further, you must file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) named in the charge within 30 days of the date you receive this Notice. Therefore, you should keep a record of this date. Once this 90-day period is over, your right to sue based on the charge referred to in this Notice will be lost. If you intend to consult an attorney, you should do so promptly. Give your attorney a copy of this Notice, and its envelope or record of receipt, and tell him or her the date you received it. Furthermore, in order to avoid any question that you did not act in a timely manner, it is prudent that your suit be filed within 90 days of the date this Notice was issued to you (as indicated where the Notice is signed) or the date of the postmark or record of receipt, if later.

Your lawsuit may be filed in U.S. District Court or a State court of competent jurisdiction. (Usually, the appropriate State court is the general civil trial court.) Whether you file in Federal or State court is a matter for you to decide after talking to your attorney. Filing this Notice is not enough. You must file a "complaint" that contains a short statement of the facts of your case which shows that you are entitled to relief. Your suit may include any matter alleged in the charge or, to the extent permitted by court decisions, matters like or related to the matters alleged in the charge. Generally, suits are brought in the State where the alleged unlawful practice occurred, but in some cases can be brought where relevant employment records are kept, where the employment would have been, or where the respondent has its main office. If you have simple questions, you usually can get answers from the office of the clerk of the court where you are bringing suit, but do not expect that office to write your complaint or make legal strategy decisions for you.

### PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS - Equal Pay Act (EPA):

EPA suits must be filed in court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment: back pay due for violations that occurred more than 2 years (3 years) before you file suit may not be collectible. For example, if you were underpaid under the EPA for work performed from 7/1/08 to 12/1/08, you should file suit before 7/1/10 – not 12/1/10 – in order to recover unpaid wages due for July 2008. This time limit for filing an EPA suit is separate from the 90-day filing period under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA referred to above. Therefore, if you also plan to sue under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA, in addition to suing on the EPA claim, suit must be filed within 90 days of this Notice and within the 2- or 3-year EPA back pay recovery period.

#### ATTORNEY REPRESENTATION - Title VII, the ADA or GINA:

If you cannot afford or have been unable to obtain a lawyer to represent you, the U.S. District Court having jurisdiction in your case may, in limited circumstances, assist you in obtaining a lawyer. Requests for such assistance must be made to the U.S. District Court in the form and manner it requires (you should be prepared to explain in detail your efforts to retain an attorney). Requests should be made well before the end of the 90-day period mentioned above, because such requests do <u>not</u> relieve you of the requirement to bring suit within 90 days.

#### ATTORNEY REFERRAL AND EEOC ASSISTANCE -- All Statutes:

You may contact the EEOC representative shown on your Notice if you need help in finding a lawyer or if you have any questions about your legal rights, including advice on which U.S. District Court can hear your case. If you need to inspect or obtain a copy of information in EEOC's file on the charge, please request it promptly in writing and provide your charge number (as shown on your Notice). While EEOC destroys charge files after a certain time, all charge files are kept for at least 6 months after our last action on the case. Therefore, if you file suit and want to review the charge file, please make your review request within 6 months of this Notice. (Before filing suit, any request should be made within the next 90 days.)

IF YOU FILE SUIT, PLEASE SEND A COPY OF YOUR COURT COMPLAINT TO THIS OFFICE.

NOTICE OF RIGHTS UNDER THE ADA AMENDMENTS ACT OF 2008 (ADAAA): The ADA was amended, effective January 1, 2009, to broaden the definitions of disability to make it easier for individuals to be covered under the ADA/ADAAA. A disability is still defined as (1) a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities (actual disability); (2) a record of a substantially limiting impairment; or (3) being regarded as having a disability. However, these terms are redefined, and it is easier to be covered under the new law.

If you plan to retain an attorney to assist you with your ADA claim, we recommend that you share this information with your attorney and suggest that he or she consult the amended regulations and appendix, and other ADA related publications, available at http://www.eeoc.gov/laws/types/disability\_regulations.cfm.

"Actual" disability or a "record of" a disability (note: if you are pursuing a failure to accommodate claim you must meet the standards for either "actual" or "record of" a disability):

- > The limitations from the impairment no longer have to be severe or significant for the impairment to be considered substantially limiting.
- ▶ In addition to activities such as performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, learning, thinking, concentrating, reading, bending, and communicating (more examples at 29 C.F.R. § 1630.2(i)), "major life activities" now include the operation of major bodily functions, such as: functions of the immune system, special sense organs and skin; normal cell growth; and digestive, genitourinary, bowel, bladder, neurological, brain, respiratory, circulatory, cardiovascular, endocrine, hemic, lymphatic, musculoskeletal, and reproductive functions; or the operation of an individual organ within a body system.
- > Only one major life activity need be substantially limited.
- ➤ With the exception of ordinary eyeglasses or contact lenses, the beneficial effects of "mitigating measures" (e.g., hearing aid, prosthesis, medication, therapy, behavioral modifications) are not considered in determining if the impairment substantially limits a major life activity.
- An impairment that is "episodic" (e.g., epilepsy, depression, multiple sclerosis) or "in remission" (e.g., cancer) is a disability if it would be substantially limiting when active.
- An impairment may be substantially limiting even though it lasts or is expected to last fewer than six months.

#### "Regarded as" coverage:

- An individual can meet the definition of disability if an employment action was taken because of an actual or perceived impairment (e.g., refusal to hire, demotion, placement on involuntary leave, termination, exclusion for failure to meet a qualification standard, harassment, or denial of any other term, condition, or privilege of employment).
- ➤ "Regarded as" coverage under the ADAAA no longer requires that an impairment be substantially limiting, or that the employer perceives the impairment to be substantially limiting.
- The employer has a defense against a "regarded as" claim only when the impairment at issue is objectively BOTH transitory (lasting or expected to last six months or less) AND minor.
- A person is not able to bring a failure to accommodate claim if the individual is covered only under the "regarded as" definition of "disability."

Note: Although the amended ADA states that the definition of disability "shall be construed broadly" and "should not demand extensive analysis," some courts require specificity in the complaint explaining how an impairment substantially limits a major life activity or what facts indicate the challenged employment action was because of the impairment. Beyond the initial pleading stage, some courts will require specific evidence to establish disability. For more information, consult the amended regulations and appendix, as well as explanatory publications, available at <a href="http://www.eeoc.gov/laws/types/disability\_regulations.cfm">http://www.eeoc.gov/laws/types/disability\_regulations.cfm</a>.

EEOC Form 5 (11/09)			A
CHARGE OF DISCRIMINATION	Charge	Presented 10:	Agency(ies) Charge No(s):
This form is affected by the Privacy Act of 1974. See enclosed Privacy Act Statement and other information before completing this form.		FEPA	
	X	EEOC	451-2020-01444
TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSIO		GHTS DIVISION	and EEOC
Name (indicate Mr., Ms., Mrs.)		Home Phone	Year of Birth
MISS JACKIE Z BROWN		(210) 279-91	104
Street Address City, State and ZiP Code  10842 DEEPWATER BAY, SAN ANTONIO, TX 78251			
Named is the Employer, Labor Organization, Employment Agency, Appre That I Believe Discriminated Against Me or Others. (If more than two, iis	enticeship Com st under PARTIC	mittee, or State or L CULARS below.)	ocal Government Agency
Name	. — . —	No. Employees, Members	
SAN ANTONIO FOOD BANK		201 - 500	(210) 220-2100
Street Address City, State and ZIP Code 5200 ENRIQUE M BARRERA PKWY, SAN ANTONIO, TX 78227			
Name	_	No. Employees, Members	Phone No.
Street Address City, State and ZIP Code			
DISCRIMINATION BASED ON (Check appropriate box(es).)	-	DATE(S) DISC Earlies	RIMINATION TOOK PLACE
X RACE X COLOR SEX RELIGION	NATIONAL ORIG		
	IETIC INFORMATI	ON	
OTHER (Specify)			CONTINUING ACTION
THE PARTICULARS ARE (If additional paper is needed, attach extra sheet(s)): In May 2019, I was hired as a Chef with the above employer. On May 29, 2020, I was terminated from my Chef position by the above employer.			
During my tenure with my employer, I was subjected to different terms and conditions than my non-Afro-American counterparts by my co-worker, Lorraine LNU. When I started with the Company, I thought that Lorraine was my supervisor so I went to her for everything related to work including schedules, time off, etc. Numerous times I asked her for a change of schedule but she did not change it. However, if any of the other employees asked her to change the schedule she did it. Also, she cut my hours several times even though after I told her that I could work those hours. Furthermore, she was rude, disrespectful, and did not allow me to do my work.			
In April 2020, I complained to HR and spoke with Ms. Johanna Tesch, HR Director, and complained about Lorraine's behavior toward me. Also, I complained about race discrimination from Lorraine. Additionally, I requested a reasonable accommodation due to my disability.			
I want this charge filed with both the EEOC and the State or local Agency, if any. I will advise the agencies if I change my address or phone number and I will cooperate fully with them in the processing of my charge in			nd Local Agency Requirements
accordance with their procedures.  I declare under penalty of perjury that the above is true and correct.	I swear or affirm that I have read the above charge and that it is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.  SIGNATURE OF COMPLAINANT		
Digitally signed by Jacide Brown on 07-30-2020 10:42 AM EDT	SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS DATE (month, day, year)		

EEOC Form 5 (11/09)		42 2 21	
CHARGE OF DISCRIMINATION Ch	harge Presented To:	Agency(ies) Charge No(s):	
This form is affected by the Privacy Act of 1974. See enclosed Privacy Act Statement and other information before completing this form.	FEPA		
Statement and other information before completing this form.	X EEOC	451-2020-01444	
TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION CIVIL	IL RIGHTS DIVISION	and EEOC	
State or local Agency, if any			
In regard to the complaint, she said that Lorraine was not my supervisor and that they were going to talk to her. Also, in regard to the accommodation, they said that they were going to accommodate me. Nevertheless, my accommodation was not granted. Additionally, even though I complained about Lorraine 's behavior toward me, the company did not do anything to stop her behavior. In May 2020, I made a complaint to the Ethics department regarding race discrimination and Lorraine's demeanor.  The next day, I was summoned to the office of the CFO, Erica LNU. She informed me that I needed to rewrite my complaint because she did not like it the way that I wrote it and I refused to do so.  In May 2020, due to COVID 19 pandemic, some of the employees, including me, were furlough. Nonetheless, they were given the opportunity to return to work but I was terminated. I was informed that they closed the catering department and that I needed to re-apply for an open position, which I did. However, I was not selected for any position even though I was qualified.  I believe that I have been discriminated against because of my race and color, Black, in violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended. Also, I believe that I have been discriminated against because of my disability in violation of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended. Additionally, I believe that I have been retaliated against after I participated in a protected			

I want this charge filed with both the EEOC and the State or local Agency, if any. I will advise the agencies if I change my address or phone number and I will cooperate fully with them in the processing of my charge in accordance with their procedures.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the above is true and correct.

Digitally signed by jackle Brown on 07-30-2020 10:42 AM EDT

NOTARY - When necessary for State and Local Agency Requirements

I swear or affirm that I have read the above charge and that it is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief. SIGNATURE OF COMPLAINANT

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS DATE (month, day, year)

CP Enclosure with EEOC Form 5 (11/09)

**PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT:** Under the Privacy Act of 1974, Pub. Law 93-579, authority to request personal data and its uses are:

- 1. FORM NUMBER/TITLE/DATE. EEOC Form 5, Charge of Discrimination (11/09).
- **2. AUTHORITY.** 42 U.S.C. 2000e-5(b), 29 U.S.C. 211, 29 U.S.C. 626, 42 U.S.C. 12117, 42 U.S.C. 2000ff-6.
- 3. PRINCIPAL PURPOSES. The purposes of a charge, taken on this form or otherwise reduced to writing (whether later recorded on this form or not) are, as applicable under the EEOC anti-discrimination statutes (EEOC statutes), to preserve private suit rights under the EEOC statutes, to invoke the EEOC's jurisdiction and, where dual-filing or referral arrangements exist, to begin state or local proceedings.
- 4. ROUTINE USES. This form is used to provide facts that may establish the existence of matters covered by the EEOC statutes (and as applicable, other federal, state or local laws). Information given will be used by staff to guide its mediation and investigation efforts and, as applicable, to determine, conciliate and litigate claims of unlawful discrimination. This form may be presented to or disclosed to other federal, state or local agencies as appropriate or necessary in carrying out EEOC's functions. A copy of this charge will ordinarily be sent to the respondent organization against which the charge is made.
- 5. WHETHER DISCLOSURE IS MANDATORY; EFFECT OF NOT GIVING INFORMATION. Charges must be reduced to writing and should identify the charging and responding parties and the actions or policies complained of. Without a written charge, EEOC will ordinarily not act on the complaint. Charges under Title VII, the ADA or GINA must be sworn to or affirmed (either by using this form or by presenting a notarized statement or unsworn declaration under penalty of perjury); charges under the ADEA should ordinarily be signed. Charges may be clarified or amplified later by amendment. It is not mandatory that this form be used to make a charge.

#### NOTICE OF RIGHT TO REQUEST SUBSTANTIAL WEIGHT REVIEW

Charges filed at a state or local Fair Employment Practices Agency (FEPA) that dual-files charges with EEOC will ordinarily be handled first by the FEPA. Some charges filed at EEOC may also be first handled by a FEPA under worksharing agreements. You will be told which agency will handle your charge. When the FEPA is the first to handle the charge, it will notify you of its final resolution of the matter. Then, if you wish EEOC to give Substantial Weight Review to the FEPA's final findings, you must ask us in writing to do so within 15 days of your receipt of its findings. Otherwise, we will ordinarily adopt the FEPA's finding and close our file on the charge.

#### NOTICE OF NON-RETALIATION REQUIREMENTS

Please **notify** EEOC or the state or local agency where you filed your charge **if retaliation is taken against you or others** who oppose discrimination or cooperate in any investigation or lawsuit concerning this charge. Under Section 704(a) of Title VII, Section 4(d) of the ADEA, Section 503(a) of the ADA and Section 207(f) of GINA, it is unlawful for an *employer* to discriminate against present or former employees or job applicants, for an *employment agency* to discriminate against anyone, or for a *union* to discriminate against its members or membership applicants, because they have opposed any practice made unlawful by the statutes, or because they have made a charge, testified, assisted, or participated in any manner in an investigation,

proceeding, or hearing under the laws. The Equal Pay Act has similar provisions and Section 503(b) of the ADA prohibits coercion, intimidation, threats or interference with anyone for exercising or enjoying, or aiding or encouraging others in their exercise or enjoyment of, rights under the Act.